# 8' x 12' Microshelter Design Plans 

Questions/comments?<br>Contact Jeff Loyer @ 360-819-2520

## Microshelter goal is to provide sturdy shelter for $\$ 1000$ that is "better than a tent", to:

- Improve living conditions for the houseless, make their existence bearable by being superior to tents in:
- Durability
- Weather resistance (snow, rain, wind, etc.)
- Rodent resistance
- Security
- Replace unsightly, flimsy tents and tarps with tidy structures
- Be cost effective - replace $\$ 200$ tents with durable $\$ 1000$ structures
- Be moveable
- Can be disassembled and reassembled
- Light and small enough to be moved in a pickup
- Provide temporary, moveable structures which don't require permits. They will be built and painted off-site, and then assembled on-site.
- Build and assembly can be proliferated, require no special materials or tools (basic carpentry only)

The Microshelters consist of 6 panels, each of which is constructed independently of the others. Possible construction is: One person cuts and labels the $2 \times 4$ 's, a team of 2 frames each panel, another person cuts the plywood, and a team of 2 nails the plywood onto the frame. A team of 2 can then assemble all panels but the roof, which takes 2-4 people to slide into position.

Nine Microshelters have been built, painted, and delivered to Nickerson, to replace tents. Original costs were $\sim \$ 500$ each with discount from Lowe's but lumber prices have soared, bringing estimated cost to about \$1,000.

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## Microshelter Build/Assembly Hints

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- Build floor first, then build other panels on it, using floor as a template to make the framing roughly square
- Use plywood factory edges to make walls square since we're assembling them together
- Plywood factory edges meet in middle of walls
- Plywood overlaps of $11 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ are intentional so a $2 \times 4$ can be used to check overlap
- Only drive $1^{\text {st }} 8$ plywood corner nails $1 / 2$-way, then check all overlaps before driving any all the way
- Use chalk lines to center plywood nails - missed nails show on the inside
- Plywood nails:
- Floor and roof: $6^{\prime \prime}$ apart on edges, $12^{\prime \prime}$ elsewhere
- Walls: 8 " apart on edges, $16^{\prime \prime}$ elsewhere
- Use construction adhesive on walls between plywood and $2 \times 4$ 's
- Lean roof against S side of building ( N end up), and slide onto rafter supports
- Nail ripped plywood to N\&S ends of roof to provide a little more overhang
- Notch window frame $1 \times 2$ 's and deadbolt mounts on table saw before building party
- Drill deadbolt mount using $13 / 4$ " hole saw before building party


## Microshelter Build/Assembly Teams \& Tools

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## Microshelter Build/Assembly Teams and Tools

(in addition to standard hammer, tape measure, pencil, etc.)

- Miter Saw - cut and label $2 \times 4$ 's
- Miter ("Chop") saw
- Sharpie to label $2 \times 4$ 's
- Panel Framing - build $2 \times 4$ structures
- Speed square
- Framing nail gun and nails
- Drill and $3 / 4$ " bit for N wall
- Panel Plywood - Cut plywood
- Circular saw
- Long straightedge (narrow plywood, $1 \times 2$ ?)
- Sharpie to label plywood, windows, and door
- Panel Assembly
- Chalk line
- Roofing nail gun and $11 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ galv. roofing nails
- $6^{\prime \prime} \& 8^{\prime \prime}$ measurement gauges
- Roofing
- Long straightedge (narrow plywood, $1 \times 2$ ?)
- Utility knife
- Putty knife, rags, lacquer thinner or mineral spirits
- Roofing nail gun and $11 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ galv. roofing nails
- Tin snips
- Building Assembly
- Step ladder
- $8^{\prime}$ long clamps, or $21 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ to $3^{\prime \prime}$ wood screws and driver to temporarily clamp and hold walls (removed after lag screws are in place)
- Angle grinder to grind off any exposed nails
- Impact driver w/ T30 bit for lag screws
- Sledge hammer, pry bar
- Hardware (deadbolt, eye bolts, hinges, latches, etc.)
- Table saw for notching window trim and deadbolt mount
- Drill and bits, including $13 / 4$ " diameter hole saw for deadbolt
- Phillips driver
- Trim nailer
- Hardware
- Small screws for hinges
- Angle grinder
- Reciprocating saw w/ wood and metal blades
- Painting:
- Rollers
- Brushes
- Paint tray and liners
- Paint stirrers
- Can opener
- Funnels for 1 and 5 gallon cans
- Knee pads
- Rubber mallet
- Large channel locks for opening 5 gallon cans
- 1 gallon plastic bags to store used brushes and rollers overnight
- Rags
- grubby clothes :



## 3-D Drawings <br> pg. 5 of 34



## Picture

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## Rafters @ $5^{\circ}$ (1"/foot)

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Drip Flashing on top of roofing


E-W Plate, or S plate for middle rafter

$$
7^{\prime}-85 / 8^{\prime \prime}
$$ middle rafter

7'-7 1/4"

## Roof

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Materials:
(2) $122^{\prime} 2 \times 4$ 's
(7) 8 ' $2 \times 4$ 's
(3) 4'x8'x3/8" plywood CDX plywood (1.5) 8' $1 \times 2$
$100 \mathrm{ft}^{\wedge} 2$ rolled roofing (1 square)
Trim 1/2" off end plywoods

Rolled roofing (lap) cement
Roofing nails
12' Drip Flashing

Cut List:
(2) $11^{\prime}-63 / 4$ " $2 \times 4$ 's, rafters
(4) 7 '-5 $5 / 8^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, rafters
(2) $3^{\prime}-101 / 2^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4^{\prime} s$, framing ( $1 / 2$ of $92-5 / 8^{\prime \prime}=3^{\prime}-101 / 4$ ")
(4) $3^{\prime}-71 / 8 " 2 \times 4$ 's, framing
(3) $4^{\prime} \times 8^{\prime} \times 3 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ CDX plywood, roof
(1) 8 ' $1 \times 2$
(1) 4 ' $1 \times 2$
(2) $12^{\prime} \times 36^{\prime \prime}$ rolled roofing
(1) 12 ' $\times 33^{\prime \prime}$ rolled roofing

Ripped plywood on N\&S ends
N


## Roof

Materials:
(2) 12 ' $2 \times 4$ 's
(7) 8 ' $2 \times 4$ 's
(3) $4^{\prime} \times 88^{\prime} \times 3 / 8$ " plywood CDX plywood (1.5) 8' $1 \times 2$
$100 \mathrm{ft} \wedge 2$ rolled roofing (1 square)
Trim 1/2" off end plywoods

Roofing nails
12' Drip Flashing
pg. 10 of 34
Cut List:
(2) $11^{\prime}-63 / 4$ " $2 \times 4$ 's, rafters
(4) 7 '-5 $5 / 8^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, rafters

Plywood
(2) $3^{\prime}-101 / 2^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, framing ( $1 / 2$ of $92-5 / 8 "=3 '-101 / 4$ ")
(4) $3^{\prime}-71 / 8 " 2 \times 4$ 's, framing
(3) $4^{\prime} \times 8^{\prime} \times 3 / 88^{\prime \prime}$ CDX plywood, roof
(1) 8 ' $1 \times 2$
(1) $4^{\prime} 1 \times 2$
(2) $12^{\prime} \times 36^{\prime \prime}$ rolled roofing
(1) $12^{\prime} \times 33^{\prime \prime}$ rolled roofing

Ripped plywood on N\&S ends
促

## Roof

## Materials:

(2) 12 ' $2 \times 4$ 's
(7) $8^{\prime} 2 \times 4$ 's
(3) $4^{\prime} \times 88^{\prime} \times 3 / 8$ " plywood CDX plywood (1.5) 8' $1 \times 2$
$100 \mathrm{ft} \wedge 2$ rolled roofing (1 square)
Rolled roofing (lap) cement
Roofing nails
12' Drip Flashing

Trim $1 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ off end plywoods
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Rolled Roofing
(2) $11^{\prime}-63 / 4$ " $2 \times 4$ 's, rafters
(4) 7 '-5 $5 / 8^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, rafters
(2) $3^{\prime}-101 / 2^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, framing ( $1 / 2$ of $92-5 / 8^{\prime \prime}=3^{\prime}-101 / \mathbf{N}^{\prime \prime}$ )
(4) $3^{\prime}-71 / 8 " 2 \times 4$ 's, framing
(3) $4^{\prime} \times 8^{\prime} \times 3 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ CDX plywood, roof
(1) $8^{\prime} 1 \times 2$
(1) $4^{\prime} 1 \times 2$
(2) $12^{\prime} \times 36^{\prime \prime}$ rolled roofing
(1) $12^{\prime} \times 33^{\prime \prime}$ rolled roofing

Ripped plywood on N\&S ends



## Materials:

(1) $16^{\prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, pressure treated
(5) $12^{\prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, pressure treated
(1.5) $8^{\prime} 2 \times 4$ 's
(3) 4' x 8' x 1/2" CDX plywood

Floor
pg. 13 of 34
Framing

## Cut List:

(2) 11 '- $71 / 4^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, pressure treated
(3) $11^{\prime}-41 / 4^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, pressure treated
(2) $7^{\prime}-41 / 4^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4^{\prime}$ s, pressure treated
(2) $1^{\prime}-93 / 4^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$
(4) $1^{\prime}-101 / 2^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$
(2) $1^{\prime}-5^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$
(2) $4^{\prime} \times 7^{\prime}-71 / 4^{\prime \prime} 1 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ plywood
(1) $3^{\prime}-71 / 4^{\prime \prime} \times 7^{\prime}-71 / 4^{\prime \prime} 1 / 2$ " plywood


## Materials:

(1) $16^{\prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, pressure treated
(5) $12^{\prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, pressure treated
(1.5) $8^{\prime} 2 \times 4$ 's
(3) $4^{\prime}$ x 8' x 1/2" CDX plywood

Floor
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## Cut List:

(2) $11^{\prime}-71 / 4^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, pressure treated
(3) 11'-4 $1 / 4^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, pressure treated
(2) 7 '-4 $1 / 4^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, pressure treated
(2) $1^{\prime}-93 / 4^{\prime \prime} 2 x 4$
(4) $1^{\prime}-101 / 2^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$
(2) $1^{\prime}-5^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$
(2) $4^{\prime} \times 7$ '-7 1/4" 1/2" plywood
(1) $3^{\prime}-7$ 1/4" x $7^{\prime}-7$ 1/4" 1/2" plywood

| Cut Edge <br> 4'-0" <br> Factory Edge | Cut Edge $4^{\prime}-0^{\prime \prime}$ | Cut Edge <br> $3^{\prime}-71 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ <br> Cut Edge <br> Factory Edge |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Materials:

1) $16^{\prime} 2 \times 4$ s, pressure treated
(5) $12^{\prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, pressure treated
(1.5) $8^{\prime} 2 \times 4$ 's
(3) 4' x 8' x 1/2" CDX plywood

Floor
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(all)

## Cut List:

(2) $11^{\prime}-71 / 4^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, pressure treated
(3) $11^{\prime}-41 / 4^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, pressure treated
(2) $7^{\prime}-41 / 4^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, pressure treated
(2) 1 '-9 $3 / 4$ " $2 x 4$
(4) $1^{\prime}-101 / 2^{\prime \prime} 2 x 4$
(2) $1^{\prime}-5^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$
(2) $4^{\prime} \times 7^{\prime}-71 / 4^{\prime \prime} 1 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ plywood
(1) $3^{\prime}-71 / 4$ "' x $7^{\prime}-71 / 4$ " $1 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ plywood


Materials:
(2) 12 ' $2 \times 4$ 's ( 1 ea.)
(8) $8^{\prime} 2 \times 4^{\prime} \mathrm{s}$ ( 4 ea.)
(4) $4^{\prime} \times 8^{\prime} \times 3 / 8{ }^{\prime \prime}$ CDX plywood (2 ea.)
(2) $18^{\prime \prime} \times 24$ " plexiglass window ( 1 ea.)
(4) hinges for window (2 ea.)
(2) eyebolt and hook for window (1ea.)

E-W Walls
(2)
(4) $6^{\prime} 2 \times 4$ 's (2 ea.), vertical studs

6/27/2021
(2) $6^{\prime}-91 / 2^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ (1 ea.) vertical studs
(2) $7^{\prime}-53 / 4^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ (1 ea.), top plate
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(2) $7^{-}-71 / 4^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ ( 1 ea.), sill
(2) $6^{\prime}-22^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ (1 ea.), $\mathbf{w} / 5^{\circ}$ cut, rafter support

Framing
(2) $4^{\prime} \times 6^{\prime}-913 / 16^{\prime \prime} \times 7^{\prime}-2 " \times 3 / 8 "$ plywood (1 ea.), wall >> Cut and label window <<
(2) $3^{\prime}-71 / 4^{\prime \prime} \times 6^{\prime}-6^{\prime \prime} \times 6^{\prime}-913 / 16^{\prime \prime} \times 3 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ plywood (1 ea.), wall

## Assembly:

Only difference between E \& W is which side the plywood is attached to, remember to reverse direction of plywood (C-side inwards), including when cutting
Assemble w/ C-side inwards (best mold control)
After cutting out window, set aside to be reattached w/ hinges


Materials:
(2) $12^{\prime} 2 \times 4$ 's (1 ea.)
(8) $8^{\prime} 2 \times 4$ 's (4 ea.)
(4) 4 'x8'x3/8" CDX plywood (2 ea.)
(2) 18 " $\times 24$ " plexiglass window (1 ea.)
(4) hinges for window (2 ea.)
(2) eyebolt and hook for window (1ea.)

E-W Walls
(2)

Cut List:
6/27/2021
(4) 6' $2 \times 4$ 's (2 ea.), vertical studs
(2) 6'-9 1/2" $2 \times 4$ (1 ea.) vertical studs
(2) $7^{\prime}-53 / 4^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ (1ea.), top plate
(2) $7^{\prime}-71 / 4^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ (1 ea.), sill
(2) $6^{\prime}-2$ " $2 \times 4$ (1 ea.), w/ $5^{\circ}$ cut, rafter support
(2) $4^{\prime} \times 6^{\prime}-913 / 16^{\prime \prime} \times 7^{\prime}-2 " \times 3 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ plywood (1 ea.), wall >> Cut and label window <<
(2) $3^{\prime}-71 / 4^{\prime \prime} \times 6^{\prime}-6^{\prime \prime} \times 6^{\prime}-913 / 16^{\prime \prime} \times 3 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ plywood (1 ea.), wall

## Assembly:

Only difference between E \& W is which side the plywood is attached to, remember to reverse direction of plywood (C-side inwards), including when cutting
$N \rightarrow$
Assemble w/ C-side inwards (best mold control)
After cutting out window, set aside to be reattached $w /$ hinges


Materials:
(2) $12^{\prime} 2 \times 4$ 's (1 ea.)
(8) $8^{\prime} 2 \times 4$ 's (4 ea.)
(4) $4^{\prime} x 8^{\prime} \times 3 / 8{ }^{\prime \prime}$ CDX plywood (2 ea.)
(2) $18^{\prime \prime} \times 24^{\prime \prime}$ plexiglass window (1 ea.)
(4) hinges for window (2 ea.)
(2) eyebolt and hook for window (1ea.)

E-W Walls
(2)

Cut List:
(4) $6^{\prime} 2 \times 4$ 's (2 ea.), vertical studs

6/27/2021
(2) $6^{\prime}-91 / 2^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ (1 ea.) vertical studs
(2) $7^{\prime}-53 / 4^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ (1 ea.), top plate
(2) $7^{\prime}-71 / 4^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ (1 ea.), sill
(2) $6^{\prime}-2^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ (1 ea.), w/ $5^{\circ}$ cut, rafter support
(2) 4' x 6'-9 13/16" x 7'-2" x 3/8" plywood (1 ea.), wall >> Cut and label window <<
(2) $3^{\prime}-71 / 4^{\prime \prime} \times 6^{\prime}-6$ " $\times 6^{\prime}-913 / 16^{\prime \prime} \times 3 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ plywood (1 ea.), wall

## Assembly:

Only difference between E \& W is which side the plywood is attached to, remember to reverse direction of plywood (C-side inwards), including when cutting
Assemble w/ C-side inwards (best mold control)
After cutting out window, set aside to be reattached w/ hinges


## S Wall

Cut List:
(3) 4 'x8'x3/8" CDX plywood
(2) $11^{\prime}-1 / 4$ " $2 \times 4$ 's, plate \& sill
(2) $4^{\prime} \times 6^{\prime}-41 / 4$ " $\times 3 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ plywood, wall
(1) $3^{\prime}-8$ " x 6'-4 1/4" x 3/8" plywood, wall

## Framing

(TA

Materials:
(4) 12 ' $2 \times 4$ 's
(3) 4 'x8'x3/8" CDX plywood

## S Wall

Cut List:
(4) $6^{\prime} 2 \times 4$
(2) $11^{\prime}-1 / 4^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ s, plate \& sill
(2) $4^{\prime} \times 6^{\prime}-41 / 4$ " $\times 3 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ plywood, wall
(1) $3^{\prime}-8$ " x 6'-4 1/4" x 3/8" plywood, wall

## Plywood

## Assembly:

Assemble w/ C-side inwards (best mold control)


4'-0"
$\qquad$

Note that plywood is $1 / 4$ "
below plate

Materials:
(4) 12 ' $2 \times 4$ 's
(3) $4^{\prime} x 8^{\prime} x 3 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ CDX plywood

S Wall
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Cut List:
(4) $6^{\prime} 2 \times 4$ 's

6/27/2021
(2) $11^{\prime}-1 / 4^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, plate \& sill
(2) $4^{\prime} \times 6$ '-4 1/4" x 3/8" plywood, wall
(1) $3^{\prime}-8$ " x 6 '-4 1/4" x 3/8" plywood, wall
(all)

Assembly:
Assemble w/ C-side inwards (best mold control)

Note that plywood is $1 / 4$
below plate


Materials:


Cut List:
(6) 6 '- -8 " $2 \times 4$ 's, vertical studs, 1 drilled

6/27/2021
(2) $11^{\prime}-1 / 4^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, plate and sill
(1) $2^{\prime}-11^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$, plate above door
(2) $5^{\prime}-6{ }^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, door, $1 \mathrm{w} / 33 / 4^{\prime \prime} \times 15 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ notch
(2) $2^{\prime}-10 " 2 \times 4$ 's, door

Framing
(2) $4^{\prime} \times 7^{\prime} 1 / 4$ " $\times 3 / 8$ " plywood, wall
(1) $3^{\prime}-8$ "' $\times 7$ ' $1 / 4$ " $\times 3 / 8$ " plywood, wall

## Assembly:

Cut door w/ 2 blades before nailing plywood so nails don't interfere
After cutting out door, label and set aside to be reattached $w /$ hinges
Assemble w/ C-side inwards (best mold control)


Materials:


Cut List:
(6) $6^{\prime}-8^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, vertical studs, 1 drilled

6/27/2021
(2) $11^{\prime}-1 / 4^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, plate and sill
(1) 2'-11" $2 \times 4$, plate above door
(2) $5^{\prime}-6{ }^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, door, $1 \mathrm{w} / 33 / 4^{\prime \prime} \times 15 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ notch
(2) 2 '-10" $2 \times 4$ 's, door

Plywood
(2) $4^{\prime} \times 7^{\prime} 1 / 4$ " $\times 3 / 8$ " plywood, wall
(1) 3 '-8"' $x$ 7' $1 / 4$ " $x 3 / 8$ " plywood, wall

Assembly:
Cut door w/ 2 blades before nailing plywood so nails don't interfere After cutting out door, label and set aside to be reattached $\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{hinges}$ Assemble w/ C-side inwards (best mold control)
cut Esge Assemblew/ c side inwards (best mold control)

Materials:
(G) 8 ' 2 倍
(6) 8 ' $2 \times 4$ 's

N Wall
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { (4) } 12^{\prime} 2 \times 4 \\ \text { (3) } 4^{\prime} \times 8^{\prime} \times 3 / 8 " \text { CDX plywood } & \text { pg. } 24 \text { of } 34\end{array}$ -

Cut List:
(6) $6^{\prime}-8$ " $2 \times 4$ 's, vertical studs, 1 drilled

6/27/2021
(3) 4 'x8'x3/8" CDX plywood
(2) $11^{\prime}-1 / 4^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, plate and sill
(1) $2^{\prime}-11$ " $2 \times 4$, plate above door
(2) $5^{\prime}-6 " 2 \times 44^{\prime} \mathrm{s}$, door, $1 \mathrm{w} / 33 / 4^{\prime \prime} \times 15 / 8$ " notch
(2) 2 '-10" $2 \times 4$ 's, door

Door Frame
(2) $4^{\prime} \times 7^{\prime} 1 / 4^{\prime \prime} \times 3 / 8$ " plywood, wall
(1) $3^{\prime}-8$ "' $\times 7$ ' $1 / 4$ " $\times 3 / 8$ " plywood, wall


Materials:
(6) $8^{\prime} 2 x^{\prime}$
6) 8 ' $2 \times 4$ 's
(4) $12^{\prime} 2 \times 4$

N Wall
Cut List:
(3) 4'x8'x3/8" CDX plywood

1 drill
6/27/2021
(6) $6^{\prime}-8^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, vertical studs, 1 dr
(2) $11^{\prime}-1 / 4^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ s, plate and sill
(1) 2'-11" $2 \times 4$, plate above door
(2) $5^{\prime}-6{ }^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, door, $1 \mathrm{w} / 33 / 4^{\prime \prime} \times 15 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ notch
(2) 2 '-10" $2 \times 4$ 's, door

Door
(2) $4^{\prime} \times 7^{\prime} 1 / 4$ " $\times 3 / 8$ " plywood, wall
(1) 3 '-8"' x 7' $1 / 4$ " x $3 / 8$ " plywood, wall

## Assembly:

Cut door w/ 2 blades before nailing plywood so nails don't interfere
After cutting out door, label and set aside to be reattached $\mathrm{w} /$ hinges Assemble w/ C-side inwards (best mold control)


Materials:
(6) $8^{\prime} 2 \times 4$ '
(4) $12^{\prime} 2 \times 4$

## N Wall

Cut List:
(3) $4^{\prime} \times 8$ 'x3/8" CDX plywood
(2) $11^{\prime}-1 / 4^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, plate and sill
(1) $2^{\prime}-11 " 2 \times 4$, plate above door
(2) $5^{-}-6 " 2 \times 4^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{s}$, door, $1 \mathrm{w} / 33 / 4^{\prime \prime} \times 15 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ notch
(2) $2^{\prime}-10 " 2 \times 4$ 's, door
(all)
(2) $4^{\prime} \times 7^{\prime} 1 / 4^{\prime \prime} \times 3 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ plywood, wall
(1) $3^{\prime}-8$ "' $\times 7$ ' $1 / 4$ " $\times 3 / 8$ " plywood, wall

## Assembly:

Cut door w/ 2 blades before nailing plywood so nails don't interfere
After cutting out door, label and set aside to be reattached w/hinges
Note that



## Deadbolt Mount

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## Window

## Frame

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## Materials:

(1.5) Trim Board Primed Finger-Joint (Common: 1 in. x 2 in. x 8 ft.; Actual: 3/4" x 1 1/2")

## Trim manufacture:

Remove $1 / 2$ of trim material to make room for plexiglass (see figure a)
Nail or screw trim around window, flush w/ opening Slide window up from bottom
Hold window in place w/ screw at bottom


Fig. a: Side view of trim w/ 1/2 removed


## 7'-7 3/8" x 4' Folding (Murphy) Bed Frame

Materials:
(4) 8 ' $2 \times 4$ 's
(1) $12^{\prime} 2 \times 4$
(2) 4 'x8'x3/8" CDX plywood
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(3) 7 '- $75 / 8^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, mount \& horizontal frames
(4) 3 ' $-9 " 2 \times 4$ 's, vertical frames
(2) $2^{\prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, swivel legs
(1) $1^{\prime}-7{ }^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, leg
(1) $4^{\prime} \times 7^{\prime}-75 / 8^{\prime \prime} \times 3 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ plywood, bed

Costs
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## Materials List for 5 8'x12' Microshelters w/ bed (Lowe's, retail)

| \# | Parts Descriptions | Each | Extra | Total | Lowe's item\# | Actual Description | Price ea. |  | Total Price | Comments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $111{ }^{\prime} 2 \times 4{ }^{\prime}$ 's, pressure treated | 1 |  | 5 | 476213 | Severe Weather 2-in $\times 4$-in $\times 16$-ft Premium Pressure Treated Lumber | \$ | 22.37 | 111.85 |  |
|  | $2112^{\prime} 2 \times 4{ }^{\prime}$, pressure treated | 5 |  | 25 | 476165 | 2-in $\times 4$-in $\times 12$-ft \#2 Square Pressure Treated Lumber | \$ | 21.98 | \$ 549.50 |  |
|  | $38^{\prime} 2 \times 4$ | 29.3 |  | 147 | 7033 | 2-in $\times 4$-in $\times 8$-ft Douglas Fir Pre-Cut Stud (Common); $1.5-\mathrm{in} \times 3.5$-in $\times 92-5 / 8$-in (Actual) | \$ | 7.96 | \$ 1,170.12 |  |
|  | $412{ }^{12 \times 4}$ | 11.8 |  | 59 | 130744 | 2 -in $\times 4$-in $\times 12$-ft Douglas Fir Lumber (Common); 1.5 -in $\times 3.5-\mathrm{in} \times 12$-ft (Actual) | \$ | 15.12 | \$ 892.08 |  |
|  | $54^{\prime} \times 8^{\prime} \times 3 / 88^{\prime \prime}$ CDX plywood | 14 |  | 70 | 12181 | $3 / 8$ Cat Ps $1-09$ Square Structural Douglas Fir Sheathing, Application as $4 \times 8$ | \$ | 50.03 | \$ 3,502.10 |  |
|  | $64^{\prime} \times 8^{\prime} \times 5 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ (or 1/2") CDX plywood | 3 |  | 15 | 12178 | 19/32 Cat Ps1-09 Square Structural Douglas Fir Sheathing, Application as $4 \times 8$ | \$ | 71.27 | \$ 1,069.05 |  |
|  | $71 \times 2 \times 8$ ' Trim | 3 |  | 15 | 1408 | 1 -in $\times 2$-in $\times 8$-ft Whitewood Board | \$ | 3.39 | \$ 50.85 |  |
|  | 8 Construction adhesive | 0.3 |  | 2 | 44906 | LIQUID NAILS LN-901 HEAVY DUTY 11-02 | \$ | 2.98 | \$ 5.96 |  |
|  | 9100 ft ^2 rolled roofing | 1 |  | 5 | 10285 | Owens Corning 3-ft W $\times 36$-ft L 100 -sq ft Shasta White Roll Roofing | \$ | 42.98 | \$ 214.90 | 10oft (1 square) |
| 1. | Rolled roofing adhesive | 3 |  | 15 | 12011 | BLACK JACK 3.6-Quart Fibered Waterproofer Cement Roof Sealant | \$ | 13.68 | \$ 205.20 | Enough for 5 shelters |
|  | 18 8' Drip Edge Flashing | 1.3 |  | 7 | 3429684 | Gibraltar Building Products 2 -in $\times 10$-ft White Galvanized Steel Drip Edge | \$ | 4.78 | \$ 33.46 |  |
| 1 | 25 gallon semi gloss exterior paint (2 coats) | 0.75 |  | 4 | 936263 | Valspar SeasonFlex Ultra White/Base1 Semi-Gloss Exterior Tintable Paint (5-Gallon), "Cream in my Coffee" Tint | \$ | 143.00 | 572.00 | $400 \mathrm{ft} / \mathrm{gallon}$, need $320 * 2=640$, enough for 2 shelters |
| 13 | 311 gallon Patio \& Floor paint (2 coats) | 0.75 |  | 4 | 123265 | Valspar Tintable Satin Exterior Porch and Floor Paint (1-Gallon) | \$ | 29.98 | \$ 119.92 | $400 \mathrm{ft} / \mathrm{gallon}$, need $64 * 2=128$, enough for 2 shelters |
| 1. | Paint roller covers | 0.3 |  | 2 | 1021449 | Purdy Contractor 1st 3-Pack 9-in x 3/8-in Knit Polyester Paint Roller Cover | \$ | 7.98 | 15.96 | Enough for several shelters |
| 15 | Paint brushes | 0.3 |  | 2 | 1035775 | Project Source 3-Pack Utility Polyester Flat and Angle 3-in Paint Brush Set | \$ | 9.48 | 18.96 | Enough for several shelters |
| 16 | Paint roller pan covers | 0.3 |  | 2 | 1060890 | Valspar 3-Pack 15.5-in $\times 9.25$-in Paint Tray Liner | \$ | 2.58 | 5.16 | Enough for several shelters |
| 17 | (2) $18{ }^{\prime \prime} \times 24^{\prime \prime}$ plexiglass window | 2 |  | 10 | 78778 | OPTIX 0.08-in T $\times 18$-in W $\times 24$-in LClear Acrylic Sheet | \$ | 14.48 | \$ 144.80 |  |
| 18 | $8221^{\circ}, 3^{\prime \prime} \times 120^{\prime \prime}$ Framing nails, exterior, galv., 1,000 pcs | 0.3 |  | 2 | 126174 | Metabo HPT (was Hitachi Power Tools) 3-in 21-Degree Pneumatic Framing Nails (1000-Count) | \$ | 32.48 | 64.96 | Enough for several shelters |
| 1. | 1-1/4" Roofing nails, 7200 | 0.2 |  | 1 | 688873 | Metabo HPT (was Hitachi Power Tools) 1-1/4-in 15-Gauge Electro-Galvanized Steel Pneumatic Roofing Nails (7200-Count) | \$ | 35.98 | 35.98 | Enough for 5 shelters |
| 20 | \#10 $\times 3-1 / 8$ " lag screws | 0.13 |  | 1 | 2886388 | GRK \#10 x 3-1/8-in Climatek-coated Polymer Round Washer Exterior Multi-Material Screws (236-Count) | \$ | 45.21 | 45.21 | 236, enough for 8 shelters (30 screws each) |
| 2. | Hinges for door and bed, 12-pack | 0.33 |  | 2 | 352846 | Gatehouse Satin Nickel 5/8-in Radius Mortise Door Hinge (12-Pack) | \$ | 25.48 | \$ 50.96 | Enough for 4 shelters w/ beds, $6 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{o}$ |
| 2 | 22 (4) Hinges for windows | 2 |  | 10 | 308971 | Gatehouse 2-1/2-in Zinc Mortise Door Hinge (2-Pack) | \$ | 2.78 | \$ 27.80 |  |
|  | (2) eyebolts and hook for windows (pkg of 2) | 1 |  | 5 | 330641 | Blue Hawk Steel Gate Hook and Eye (2-Pack) | \$ | 1.28 | \$ 6.40 |  |
|  | Eyebolt and hook for bed | 1 |  | 5 | 58432 | Blue Hawk Steel Gate Hook and Eye | \$ | 1.28 | \$ 6.40 | Spring loaded catch to prevent accidental opening |
|  | Deadbolt | 1 |  | 5 | 806902 | Kwikset Security 600 Deadbolt Series Satin Chrome with SmartKey Single Cylinder Deadbolt | \$ | 17.28 | \$ 86.40 | Deadbolt + handle replaces hasp |
| 25 | Handle for door | 1 |  | 5 | 308985 | Gatehouse Home Hardware Zinc-Plated Screen/Storm Door Pull Handle | \$ | 3.48 | \$ 17.40 | Handle can be made from $2 \times 4$ (see plan) |
| 2 | Smoke and Carbon Monoxide Detector | 1 |  | 5 | 986241 | First Alert Smoke and Carbon Monoxide Detector | \$ | 37.48 | \$ 187.40 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ 9,210.78 | Pre-tax Total |

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| Weights for 8'x12' Shelter | Total weights | qty | Length (ft) or area ( $\mathrm{ft}^{\wedge}$ 2) | type | weight, lb | Source | Qty | Total | Lumber Type | Totals per building |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Roof: | 250 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (2) $11^{\prime}-63 / 4$ " $2 \times 4$ 's, rafters |  | 2 | 11.6 | 2x4 | 26 | $12^{\prime}$ | 2 |  | $12^{\prime} 2 \times 4$ 's | 11.75 |
| (4) 7'-5 5/8" $2 \times 4$ 's, rafters |  | 4 | 7.5 | 2x4 | 34 | 8' | 4 | 7 | 8' $2 \times 4$ 's | 29.25 |
| (2) 3'-10 $1 / 2$ " $2 \times 4$ 's, framing |  | 2 | 3.9 | $2 \times 4$ | 9 | $8^{\prime}$ | 1 |  | 3/8" Plywood | 14 |
| (4) $3^{\prime}-71 / 8^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, framing |  | 4 | 3.6 | 2x4 | 16 | 8' | 2 |  | 5/8" Plywood | 3 |
| (3) $4^{\prime} \times 8{ }^{\prime} \times 3 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ CDX plywood, roof |  | 3 | 32.0 | 3/8" plywood | 86 |  | 3 | 3 | 12 PT 2x4's | 5 |
| Rolled roofing $100 \mathrm{ft} \wedge 2,80 \mathrm{lb} / \mathrm{square}$ |  | 1 | 100.0 | Roofing | 80 |  |  |  | 16 ' PT 2x4's | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Roofing | 1 |
| Floor: | 301 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (2) $11^{\prime}-71 / 4^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, pressure treated |  | 2 | 11.6 | 2x4, PT | 49 | 12' | 2 | 5 |  |  |
| (3) $11^{\prime}-41 / 4^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, pressure treated |  | 3 | 11.4 | $2 \times 4$, PT | 72 | $12^{\prime}$ | 3 |  |  |  |
| (2) $7^{\prime}-41 / 4^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, pressure treated |  | 2 | 7.4 | $2 \times 4$, PT | 31 | 16' PT 2x4's | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| (2) 1'-9 3/4" $2 \times 4$ |  | 2 | 1.8 | 2x4 | 4 | $8{ }^{\prime}$ | 0.5 | 1.5 |  |  |
| (4) $1^{\prime}-101 / 2^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ |  | 4 | 1.9 | 2x4 | 8 | $8^{\prime}$ | 0.5 |  |  |  |
| (2) $1^{\prime}-5^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ |  | 2 | 1.4 | 2x4 | 3 | 8' | 0.5 |  |  |  |
| (2) $4^{\prime} \times 7^{\prime}-71 / 4^{\prime \prime} 5 / 8 "$ plywood |  | 2 | 30.4 | 5/8" plywood | 91 |  | 2 | 3 |  |  |
| (1) $3^{\prime}-71 / 4^{\prime \prime} \times 7^{\prime}-71 / 4$ " $5 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ plywood |  | 1 | 27.4 | 5/8" plywood | 41 |  | 1 |  |  |  |
|  | Weight of 2: | Ea: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| E-W Walls: | 184 | 92 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (4) 6' $2 \times 4$ 's (2 ea.), vertical studs |  | 2 | 6.0 | $2 \times 4$ | 14 | $12^{\prime}$ | 2 | 2 |  |  |
| (2) $6^{\prime}-91 / 2^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ (1 ea.) vertical studs |  | 1 | 6.8 | 2x4 | 8 | $8^{\prime}$ | 2 | 8 |  |  |
| (2) $7^{\prime}-53 / 4^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ ( 1 ea.), top plate |  | 1 | 7.5 | 2x4 | 8 | 8' | 2 |  |  |  |
| (2) $7^{\prime}-71 / 4^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ (1 ea.), sill |  | 1 | 7.6 | 2x4 | 9 | 8' | 2 |  |  |  |
| (2) $6^{\prime}-2^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ (1 ea.), rafter support |  | 1 | 6.2 | $2 \times 4$ | 7 | 8' | 2 |  |  |  |
| (2) $4^{\prime} \times 6^{\prime}-913 / 16^{\prime \prime} \times 7^{\prime}-2 " \times 3 / 8 "$ plywood (1 ea.), wall |  | 1 | 28.0 | 3/8" plywood | 25 |  | 2 | 4 |  |  |
| (2) $3^{\prime}-71 / 4 " \times 6$ '-6" $\times 6$ 6'-9 13/16" $\times 3 / 8 "$ plywood (1 ea.), wall |  | 1 | 24.6 | 3/8" plywood | 22 |  | 2 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| S Wall: | 118 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (4) 6' $2 \times 4$ 's, vertical studs |  | 4 | 6.0 | 2x4 | 27 | 12' | 2 | 4 |  |  |
| (2) $11^{\prime}-1 / 4$ " $2 \times 4$ 's, plate \& sill |  | 2 | 11.0 | 2x4 | 25 | 12' | 2 |  |  |  |
| (2) $4^{\prime} \times 6^{\prime}-41 / 4 " \times 3 / 8$ " plywood, wall |  | 2 | 25.4 | 3/8" plywood | 45 |  | 2 | 3 |  |  |
| (1) $3^{\prime}-8$ " $\times 6$ '-4 1/4" $\times 3 / 8$ " plywood, wall |  | 1 | 23.3 | 3/8" plywood | 21 |  | 1 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| N Wall: | 165 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (6) 6'-8" $2 \times 4$ 's, vertical studs |  | 6 | 6.7 | $2 \times 4$ | 45 | 8' | 5 | 7 |  |  |
| (2) $11^{\prime}-1 / 4^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, plate and sill |  | 2 | 11.0 | 2x4 | 25 | 12' | 2 | 3.75 |  |  |
| (1) 2'-11" $2 \times 4$, plate above door |  | 1 | 2.9 | $2 \times 4$ | 3 | 12' | 0.25 |  |  |  |
| (2) $5^{\prime}-6{ }^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, door |  | 2 | 5.5 | $2 \times 4$ | 12 | 12' | 1 |  |  |  |
| (2) 2'-9 1/2" $2 \times 4$ 's, door |  | 2 | 2.8 | 2x4 | 6 | 12' | 0.5 |  |  |  |
| (2) $4^{\prime} \times 7^{\prime}-1 / 4 " \times 3 / 8 "$ plywood, wall |  | 2 | 28.1 | 3/8" plywood | 50 |  | 2 | 3 |  |  |
| (1) $3^{\prime}-8$ "' $\times 7$ 7'-1/4" $\times 3 / 8 "$ plywood, wall |  | 1 | 25.7 | 3/8" plywood | 23 |  | 1 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bed: | 50 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (3) 7 '-7 5/8" $2 \times 4$ 's, mount \& horizontal frames |  | 3 | 7.6 | $2 \times 4$ | 26 | 8' | 3 | 5.75 |  |  |
| (4) $3^{\prime}-9 " 2 \times 4{ }^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{s}$, vertical frames |  | 4 | 3.8 | $2 \times 4$ | 17 | $8^{\prime}$ | 2 |  |  |  |
| (2) 2 ' $2 \times 4$ 's, swivel legs |  | 2 | 2.0 | 2x4 | 5 | 8' | 0.5 |  |  |  |
| (1) $1^{\prime}-7{ }^{\prime \prime} 2 \times 4$ 's, leg |  | 1 | 1.6 | 2x4 | 2 | 8' | 0.25 |  |  |  |
| (1) 4' x 7'-7 5/8" x 3/8" plywood, bed |  | 1 | 30.5 | 3/8" plywood | 27 |  | 1 | 1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 1017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Microshelter "Aftermarket Improvements" pg. 33 of 34

- Folding beds. Design included in plans, about $\$ 60$ each in materials
- Insulation for the roof (1st insulation priority)
a. One panel with $1.5^{\prime \prime}$ insulation and 20 pins would cost $\sim \$ 66 \mathrm{w} / \operatorname{tax}$
- Insulation for the walls
a. One Microshelter ( 5 panels, $1.5^{\prime \prime}$ insulation, 100 pins) would cost $\sim \$ 240$
- "Porch": a sheet of plywood over the door to provide a covered outside area
- Shelves, possibly including a mini attic
- Wall covering (sheetrock or equivalent)
- Passive (desiccant) dehumidifiers
- Bedding materials
- Caulking
- Coat racks
- Better flooring (linoleum, carpeting, etc.)
- Battery (or solar?) powered ceiling light
- Curtains
- Outside lockable storage box


## Revision History

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1) Added $8^{\prime} \times 12^{\prime}$ option
2) Adjusted formulas for weights and costs spreadsheets
3) Some cleanup, including moving deadbolt to center of door

6/10/21, 6/11/21:

1) Minor cleanups on both ( $8^{\prime} \times 8^{\prime}, 8^{\prime} \times 12^{\prime}$ ) versions
2) Increased bed size to $4^{\prime}$ wide for $8^{\prime} \times 12^{\prime}$ version

6/15/21: Fixed dimensions on 1 p5 roof
6/25/21:

1) Removed $8^{\prime} \times 8^{\prime}$ justification \& door handle
2) Modified beds to sit on supports screwed to walls
3) Added construction adhesive to walls
4) Added plywood to roof ends for a little more overhang
5) Small fixes during prototype build
